



POZ Givers Guide

February 1, 1995 By David Thomas

POZ likes to say that information is power. In that spirit, we present the POZ Givers Guide. All these groups deserve your support, but before you give, you deserve to know how a group raises money and how it spends it.

The Guide includes factual information as well as subjective evaluation and comments. We encourage everyone to make their own assessments about each of these organizations. If you want more information, call either the National Charity Information Bureau or the Council of Better Business Bureaus and ask for a copy of their file on the charitable organization of your choice.

POZ polled seven executive directors and charitable-funding experts in order to establish our grading criteria. All information from groups is self-reported. Here's how we arrived at the grades.

FUNDING SOURCES: "If you limit yourself to a particular kind of funding, you're putting yourself up for great risk," says Bill Misenhimer. Groups that received more than 50 percent of their funding from a single source received an F; groups with more than 50 percent of total funding from special events or the government received a D. An A went to groups with diversified funding sources and at least 10 percent of their income from direct marketing, a steady, forward-thinking source of income.

USE OF MONEY: Groups got an A if less than 15 percent of their budget went to overhead, meaning administrative expenses that include fundraising costs. Only groups with 40 percent or more administrative expenses got an F. We defined administrative expenses as those that could not be allocated back to a program. Still, slight variations in accounting methods between groups may have resulted in a different grade for the same real overhead. The United Way standard for overhead is 25 percent of total budget.

CASH RESERVE: "You shouldn't sit on money in a crisis," says Gregory Britt. True, but POZ believes that a group should have at least a month's reserve in case there's a dry period. Groups with one month's reserve received a B, groups with up to two months received an A. Groups with less than a month's reserve received a C. An F went to groups with more than two months operating expenses. Some executive directors believe in zero cash reserve; if you agree, then when we assign a D would be an A to you.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: The board is sometimes an organization's brain, rarely its hands, but always its soul. Out of fairness to the organizations and a reluctance to make politically correct judgments based on demographics, a B is the benchmark; an A means it's obvious that there's

great representation, and the grades decrease as the composition of the board seems to bely its ability to really understand its target constituency. An F was reserved for groups that have no openly HIV positive people on their board.

THE PANEL: Bob Boswell, executive director of the Committee for Responsive Philanthropy in Washington, D.C.; Gregory Britt, executive director of AIDS Research Alliance in Los Angeles; Rodger McFarlane, former exccutive director of Broadway Cares/Equity Fights AIDS in New York City; Bill Misenhimer, chief financial officer of AIDS Project Los Angeles (APLA); Michael Seltzer, executive director of Funders Concerned About AIDS in New York City; Steve Wakefield, executive director of the Night Ministry, former executive director of Test Positive Aware Network (TPAN) in Chicago; and Bennett Weiner, director of the Philanthropic Advisory Service of the Council of Better Business Bureaus in Arlington, Virginia.

The POZ Givers Guide was compiled by David Thomas with additional reporting by Melanie Zurlo and Johnjon Emigh.

National AIDS Organizations						
ORGANIZATION	REASON TO GIVE	SERVICES	FUNDING SOURCES	USE OF MONEY	CASH RESERVES	BOARD OF DIRECTORS
AIDS National Interfaith Network 119 Maryland Avenue NE, Suite 504 Washington, DC 20002 202.346.0867	ANIN is an umbrella group of AIDS ministries that mobilizes people and institutions for education, advocacy and support of PHAs.	▼	C	B	D	B
AIDS Action Council 1825 Conover Road Avenue NW #200 Washington, DC 20009 202.886.1399	AIDS Action, an umbrella group of more than 1000 ASOs, lobbies Congress and watchdogs national HIV public policy.	✓	A 15% individuals	A	C	A
AIDS Research Alliance (Search Alliance) 621-A North San Vicente Boulevard West Hollywood, CA 90069 310.359.2623	AIDS Research Alliance conducts small, community-based research on promising anti-HIV therapies as an alternative to expensive federal science.	⚡ ⚡	A 15% DSI	B	C	D
American Foundation for AIDS Research 233 Third Avenue New York, NY 10017 212.692.7400	Like co-founder Lila Taylor, AmFAR is an AIDS grantee/donor known mainly as a community-based research group, it also lobbies Congress.	⚡ \$ ✓ ⚡	A 27% DSI; 80% planned giving	B *	Inc.	C
American Institute for Teen AIDS Prevention P.O. Box 130116 Fort Worth, TX 76139 817.257.6250	The Institute provides positive motivational AIDS education to teens in Africa and Asia as well as the U.S.	⚡	C 49% speakers	B	Inc.	F
Broadway Cares/Equity Fights AIDS 365 West 46th Street, Suite 1300 New York, NY 10036 212.840.0770	There's no business like the fundraising business: BC/EEA distributed \$3.7 million in 1993 to PHAs, entrepreneurs and needy ASOs.	⚡ ▼ \$	A 85% through audience appeals	A	D	D
Community Research Initiative on AIDS 275 Seventh Avenue, 20th Floor New York, NY 10001 212.924.3994	CRIA designs and conducts clinical trials, especially promising therapies that are ignored by drug companies and federal research institutes.	⚡ \$	A 25% individuals	B *	B	C
Design Industries Foundation Fighting AIDS 130 West 26th Street, Suite 602 New York, NY 10001 212.727.3100	DIFFA raises money to fund organizations engaged in direct care, public policy advocacy and prevention programs.	\$ ▼	D 80% benefits	C *	D	D
Gay Men's Health Crisis 129 West 26th Street New York, NY 10011 212.357.3519	Born up-and-fiber-USO. Although GMHC primarily serves New York City, its leadership role in prevention and information dissemination makes it valuable nationally.	♥ ⚡ ⚡ ⚡	B 17% DSI but 35% benefits	C *	D	B
Mobilization Against AIDS 384-B Castro Street San Francisco, CA 94114 415.863.4674	MAA lobbies (and helps others lobby) Congress for increased funding for AIDS and advocate sound and responsive public health policy.	✓ \$	C 80% benefits but 20% DSI	B *	C	A
National Leadership Coalition on AIDS 1730 M Street, NW, Suite 505 Washington, DC 20036 202.429.8930	The Coalition promotes workplace initiatives to educate employees about safer sex and protect the rights of workers with AIDS.	⚡ ▼	A 24% DSI	A *	B	D
National Minority AIDS Council 300 I Street NE, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20002 202.544.3976	NMAC develops new leaders within communities of color to advocate and address issues around HIV and AIDS.	✓ ⚡ ⚡	A 80% overhauling; 50% individual donations	B	B	A
Project Inform 1905 Market Street, Suite 220 San Francisco, CA 94103 415.308.8809	Project Inform, best known for its ubiquitous free men-information hotline, helps PHAs make informed choices, promotes immune-based	= ✓	A 57% DSI; 10% estates	C *	C	A

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