



Infections Are to Blame for Many Cancers

February 18, 2016 By [Benjamin Ryan](#)

A considerable proportion of the cancers that develop in HIV-positive Americans spawn from other infections. This is particularly the case among people diagnosed with cancer who are in their 20s or are men who have sex with men (MSM). Examining HIV and cancer registries, researchers looked at 6,200 new cancer cases and found that 2,500 (40 percent) arose because of infections.

The infections most to blame, estimated to cause 2,200 new cancer cases, were Kaposi's sarcoma herpesvirus, Epstein-Barr virus, and human papillomavirus (HPV). Together, these infections mainly led to Kaposi's sarcoma (KS), lymphomas, and anal and genital cancers.

Among the various HIV transmission groups, MSM had the highest proportion of cancers resulting from infections, at 48 percent, mostly because of high rates of both KS and anal cancer.

"The risk of infection-related cancers is greatly reduced when patients are on effective HIV treatment," says Eric A. Engels, MD, MPH, a senior investigator at the National Cancer Institute and the study's lead author. In addition, he advises, "HIV-infected women should get regular screenings for cervical cancer. HIV-infected people should also know whether they are infected with hepatitis B or C. Hepatitis B and C viruses are treatable infections, and treatment reduces the risk of liver disease and liver cancer."

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